

## CALENDAR

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## Musical whistlers pucker up for art

Whistling wonks from around the world vie for a championship, also a little respect.

BY JESSICA GELT

When Geert Chatrou whistles, it's easy to picture the birds trilling and flitting around Snow White in the classic 1937 film. The two-time world champion from the Netherlands stands on stage in the Barnsdall Gallery Theatre, demonstrating his considerable talents as part of a prep class during the biannual Masters of Musical Whistling International Festival and Competition.

Produced by another two-time world champion whistler, Carole Anne Kaufman, the Masters of Musical Whistling crowns the global

leader of this underappreciated niche art form. The 30 contestants from half a dozen countries are all, as Kaufman puts it, "the best whistler that their friends know."

About 20 of the contestants have shown up for the class. Young and old, male and female, representing a wide variety of ethnicities, they are all giddy with excitement, greeting each other enthusiastically, shaking hands and exchanging stories. They whistle here and there as they enter the theater, like orchestra musicians tuning up in the pit before a show.

"We are bringing whistling back to the mainstream," says Kaufman. "Who cares if you think it's obscure? Nobody gets to tell us what art is. If it comes from the heart, it is art, and whistling definitely [See Whistling, E5]

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Los Angeles Times

## It's whistling as an art form

[Whistling, from E1] reflects that."

Kaufman goes by the stage name the Whistling Diva. Clad in a festival T-shirt, she is part cheerleader for the art form, part activist and part stand-up comic. She produces some notes before she starts the class, commenting that "they're all fresh and warm, straight from my cleavage." When she performs a little exclamatory swirl to illustrate a point, someone whistles a cat call, which, given the context, seems appropriate.

Kaufman is writing her master's thesis in communication studies on whistling and sexism, focusing on how women have been kept from becoming a predominant force in the whistling world.

When she mentions this to the class, a young woman named Kendall Elbert, who honed her whistling skills while working as a server in bars and restaurants, shouts a line she heard as a child: "A whistling woman and a crowing hen will both come to no good end!"

Kaufman nods emphatically.

"You ladies that are here are very precious to me!" she exclaims, before launching into an explanation of how to breathe from the diaphragm and the many ways this technique can help whistlers master breath control and hit notes without falling back on vibrato.

When Kaufman is finished whistling, hall-of-famer Mitch Hider, a dapper older gent from Eugene, Ore., takes to the stage with a jaunty ukelele and strums his own accompaniment.

Hider asks members of the class to stand up and echo him in a jubilant rendition of "Sweet Georgia Brown." It is almost impossible, it turns out, to not seem cheerful while whistling. Mouths puckered into perfect Os, cheeks puffing ever so slightly, eyebrows bouncing up and down expressively, the group resembles members of an imaginary wind section.

One particularly good-natured young woman named Maurissa Harkins was born in Alabama and raised in Bangkok, Thailand, before moving to L.A. to work as a music therapist for children on the autism spectrum. This is her first time at a whistling competition, and she's nervous. She came at the behest of her mother, who had found out about the event online.

Harkins has been whistling since she was 6; in fifth grade, she says, she got in a lot of trouble for whistling incessantly in class. Her friends were overjoyed at the prospect of her competing. They made fan T-shirts and stickers and gave her a stage name: The Effervescent Whistler.

"It's meant to be!" her mother told her. For the competition, Harkins pre-



CLAIRE COLLINS

**WHISTLING GURU** Carole Anne Kaufman, left, calls up volunteer Emily Keheimer for breathing technique tips on using her diaphragm while competing.

pared three songs, including "Us," by Regina Spektor.

The judges are looking for a variety of things, says Kaufman. Technical acumen, tonality, song choice and technique all count, as does an ability to connect with the audience. Kaufman stresses this last quality since the winner will act as an ambassador for the art form when they go back into the world.

"As a musician, I never felt like a pro," says Kaufman. "I was a whistler. I didn't get the respect I deserved."

According to Hider, who is also a historian of whistling, there have been several "Golden Ages of Whistling," when the skill commanded a much greater appreciation than it currently enjoys.

The first was with the dawn of time when birds provided the world's original music; then came the late 1800s and early 1900s when American vaudeville popu-

larized the craft. In the 1930s and '40s, whistlers performed with the big bands, and in the 1950s and '60s whistling found its way into snippets of popular music, most notably in the Otis Redding classic "(Sittin' On) The Dock of the Bay" and "Love Letters in the Sand" by Pat Boone.

In 1909, the Agnes Woodward School of Whistling, also known as the California School of Artistic Whistling, was founded in Los Angeles. The Huntington Library, Art Collections, and Botanical Gardens in San Marino has pictures in its archives of the school's formal recitals in the late 1920s. Woodward is shown in formal dress, standing beside a grand piano conducting her chorus of girls.

"If you come across her 1923 textbook, it's a rare find," says Hider.

The modern phenomenon of whistling competitions and festivals began in the 1970s. For 40 years, be-

ginning in 1974, the International Whistlers Convention crowned the world champ, but it dissolved due to a lack of financing in 2014. That's when Kaufman picked up the whistling torch, determined to not let the art form fall by the wayside.

This year's festival, which ended Saturday, crowned Derek Bodkin from Monterey, Calif., as the new Masters of Musical Whistling world champion.

For Kaufman, whistling changed her life. After she won the world champion title for the first time in Japan in 2008, she was featured on "Visiting With Huell Howser," became the international whistling entertainer of the year and started performing at music festivals.

"I am the instrument for my life and artistry, and whatever I do with passion and heart makes a difference," she says. "That's what this is all about."

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